

CVS-Anatomy

Archive

Lecture 2

Orientation And Surface Anatomy Of The Heart

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Lecture 2

1. Select the wrong one regarding the **four surfaces** of the heart? FW

Select one:

- a. Right pulmonary surface forms the cardiac impression of the left lung
- b. Diaphragmatic (inferior) surface formed mainly by the left ventricle
- c. Anterior (sternocostal) surface formed mainly by the right ventricle
- d. Left pulmonary surface consists mainly of the left ventricle
- e. Right pulmonary surface formed mainly by the right atrium

ANS: A

2. The base of the heart. Which is true? Select one:

- a. Faces inferiorly toward the diaphragm
- b. Related to esophagus K
- c. Receives the pulmonary trunk
- d. The heart rest on its base
- e. is formed mainly by the right atrium



ANS: B

3. Select the wrong one regarding the four surfaces of the heart? Select one:

- a. Right pulmonary surface forms the cardiac impression of the left lung
- b. Diaphragmatic (inferior) surface formed mainly by the left ventricle
- c. Anterior (sternocostal) surface formed mainly by the right ventricle
- d. Left pulmonary surface consists mainly of the left ventricle
- e. Right pulmonary surface formed mainly by the right atrium

Answer: A

4. Auscultation of the heart valves. Which is wrong? Select one:

- a. The aortic valve over the medial end of the second right intercostal space
- b. The pulmonary valve over the medial end of the second left intercostal space
- c. The first sound is produced by the sharp closure of the aortic and pulmonary valves
- d. The mitral valve at the level of the fifth left intercostal space, (9 cm) from the midline
- e. The tricuspid valve over the left half of the lower end of the body of the sternum

Answer: C

5. Inferior surface of the heart is formed mainly from ?

Left ventricle

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6.Regarding the cardiothoracic ratio and borders. Which is wrong of the following? Select one:

- a. The right border is slightly convex to the right
- b. The left border consists mainly of the left ventricle
- c. The ascending aorta and pulmonary trunk emerge from the superior border
- d. The cardiothoracic ratio usually more the 50% in PA view of chest X Rays
- e. The right border consists mainly of the right atrium

Answer: D

7.Pulmonary valve auscultation?

2nd intercostal space to left of sternal border

8.The aortic valve can be heard in the?

2nd right intercostal space

9.Right border extended fromto ?

3rd to 6th costal cartilages

10.. Heart weight ? (مش معنا)

330 grams

