





psychology sheet

Doctor 2020 -wateen- medicine - MU



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Non-Therapeutic Responses

هي مجموعة من الأفعال و العبارات و الأسئلة التي : Non therapeutic responses # يقوم بها الطبيب اتجاه المريض وتجعله يشعر بعدم الارتياح و قد تزيد من سوء حالته النفسية .

Probing(questioning) (تحقيق)

Tell me more about ... ? . مثل : بيعد عن الأسئلة يلي بتكون بصيغة تحقيق , مثل : ... ? ... Why questions, <u>unclear</u>, <u>multiple</u> and <u>leading</u> questions.. و برضه أبعد عن ال

- Serves to control the nature of the client's responses
- Questioning resembles interrogation rather than an interaction client may feel overwhelmed and withdraw
- Tends to put patient on the defensive
 - "Why do you do this?"
 - "Why do you feel this way?"

Challenging

لازم ما أتحدى المريض إذا حكى وجهة نظره, بل أمشي معه بهاي الخطوات:

a-<u>assessment</u> b- <u>its your opinion really real or not?</u> c-<u>divert</u> attention

- Forces a patient to "prove" his or her point of view
- The feelings of the patient go unrecognized
- Challenging a patient's unrealistic ideas or perceptions will not weaken them
 - "How can you say your wife doesn't care when she is here for every visiting session?"
 - "If your leg is missing, then how can you walk up and down the hall?"

Advising

لازم الطبيب ما يعطي المريض الكلام ع شكل نصيحة بل ع شكل معلومة

 $ext{!!}$ يش $ext{!!}$, $ext{(giving as opinions or making decisions for the patient)}$

a مشان ما أحسسه إنه ما بعرف إشى .

b- و أحكيله ع شكل معلومة مش ك أمر, يعني ما بحكى " لو أنا مكانك كان عملت كذا و كذا ... "

- Undermines clients' ability to solve their own problems
- Renders clients dependent and helpless
- Giving advice is different from giving information
 - "If I were you, I would have the ECT."
 - "I think you should do what the doctor says."

(طمأنة كاذبة) False Reassurance

مشان ما أأثر ع Trust relationship

- An attempt to dispel a person's anxiety by implying that there is no cause for worry or alarm or fear
- This belittles, devalues, or rejects the patient's feelings
- Communicates lack of understanding and empathy
 - "Everything will be all right."
 - "Don't worry about it, you'll soon be ok."

يعني ما بصير أظل أمدح المريض فتكرار السلوك محكوم بنتائجه Giving Approval

لكن هذا لا يعنى إنى ما أمدحه أو ما أدعمه بالمرة

بس إنه ما أعوده ع ال Reinforcement بشكل مكرر و دائم مشان ما تصير نمط حياة

- Can lead a patient to strive for praise rather than progress
- Client must ultimately approve of his or her actions
 - "That's good."
 - "I'm glad that you feel that way."

Disagreeing

الفكرة إنه إذا حكى شيئ غير واقعي أصححه إله بس ما أتناقض معه و بالمقابل أبين إله ايش الصح بطريقتى .

- The doctor criticizes the client who is seeking support
 - "I definitely don't agree with your view."
 - "I really don't believe that."

Defending

يعني إذا صار المريض يشكي من المستشفى و ال Health care provider والأكل ما بصير أدافع خاصة إذا كان مستشفى خاص, لكن بتحقق من يلي بحكيه و بتأكد من نظافة الأكل مثلا, فبالتالى بكون ما أهملت رأيه و بكون active listener مثلا, فبالتالى بكون ما أهملت رأيه و بكون

- The doctor attempts to protect the person, place, or thing that the pt is criticizing
- The doctor implies that the pt has no right to express his or her negative feelings
 - "Dr. Lee is a very busy man."
 - "This is the finest hospital in the city."
 - "I'm sure your therapist had your best interest at heart."

Belittling Feelings Expressed

يعني ببلش الطبيب يهدئ من المريض من خلال مقارنته مع اشخاص اخرين عندهم نفس الشي او عندهم مشاكل اكبر من باب انه اقلل من مشكلة المريض و هذا خطأ, لانه رح يأثر ع ال feelings

للمريض لقدام.

- No comfort to tell a pt that other people have the same or bigger problems
- · This shows lack of understanding and empathy
 - "How can you say that? You have a good family."
 - "I don't know why you're complaining, you should hear the problems your roommate has."

Making Stereotyped Responses

يعني يصير الطبيب يحكي للمريض عبارات تعيق حديثه مع المريض و تخليه يوقف عن التعبير عن أفكاره و مشاعره و بالتالي تعيق الطبيب عن تفهم المريض المقابل اله بشكل افضل و هذا خطأ لأنه signs & symptoms ويشتغل على ال

- Meaningless cliches and trite expressions have little place in the interaction
- Communicate a doctor's disinterest
 - "Keep your chin up."
 - "Just do what the doctors tell you and you'll be home in no time."

Changing the Subject

ما بصير اغير الموضوع يلى بحكى فيه المريض لأنه بحسسه بعدم الاهتمام.

- · Takes the direction of the conversation away from the pt
- Demonstrates the doctor's anxiety

Patient:

"My mother always puts me down."

Doctor:

"That's interesting, but let's talk about..."

Not Listening

Effective listener אינה אבעני וולייבי selective, critical, active & empathic

- doctor is preoccupied with other thoughts
 - "I'm sorry; what did you say?"
 - "Could you start again? I was listening to the other doctor."

Judging

ما بصير الطبيب يفرض رأيه ومبدأه على المريض (حلال او حرام, بصير او ما بصير ...) فلازم اعرف ايش السبب يلي جعل المرض يتصرف هيك سلوك إذا عصب مثلا او كسر شباك ... مثلا إذا بدر من المريض تصرف مثل ال Regression أعرف ايش السبب يلي جعله مقتنع بهاذ الأشي كوجهة نظر اله و ليش مهتم فيه .

- The doctor's responses are filled with his or her own values and judgments
- Demonstrates lack of acceptance
 - "You are not married. Do you think having this baby will solve your problems?"
 - "That is certainly not the Christian thing to do."

Self-Focusing

انه الطبيب ما يصير يركز في اثناء حديثه مع المريض عن إنجازاته و بطولاته

- The doctor focuses attention away from the client by thinking about or sharing his or her own problems
 - "That may have happened to you last year, but it happened to me twice this month which hurt me a great deal."

ليس لك من الأمر شيء .. ما عليك إلا الستعي .. وما شاء الله كان ..





